## Robotics and Automation Roadmap (12 Weeks)

Week 1: Introduction to Robotics and Automation

- Definition, history, and evolution.
- Types of robots: industrial, service, mobile.
- Basic components: sensors, actuators, controllers.

Week 2: Robot Kinematics

- Degrees of freedom (DOF).
- Forward and inverse kinematics.
- Workspace analysis.

Week 3: Robot Dynamics and Control

- Dynamics equations of motion.
- Control strategies: PID, adaptive control.
- Trajectory planning basics.

Week 4: Sensors and Actuators in Robotics

- Types of sensors: proximity, vision, tactile, force.
- Actuators: DC motors, stepper motors, servos, pneumatics.
- Sensor interfacing and signal conditioning.

Week 5: Microcontrollers and Embedded Systems

- Basics of microcontrollers (Arduino, Raspberry Pi).
- Real-time operating systems (RTOS) basics.
- Interfacing sensors and actuators.

Week 6: Robot Programming

• Robot Operating System (ROS) basics.

- Simulation tools: Gazebo, V-REP.
- Basic programming in Python/C++ for robotics.

Week 7: Industrial Automation Systems

- PLC basics and ladder logic programming.
- SCADA systems overview.
- Automation in manufacturing processes.

Week 8: Machine Vision and Image Processing

- Camera types and vision sensors.
- Image processing basics using OpenCV.
- Applications in robot guidance and inspection.

Week 9: Mobile Robots and Navigation

- Localization and mapping (SLAM).
- Path planning algorithms: A\*, Dijkstra.
- Obstacle detection and avoidance.
- Week 10: Artificial Intelligence in Robotics
  - Al techniques: machine learning, reinforcement learning.
  - Robot learning and adaptation.
  - Human-robot interaction basics.

Week 11: Collaborative Robots (Cobots)

- Safety standards and human collaboration.
- Applications and case studies.
- Design considerations for cobots.

III Week 12: Final Project / Practical Implementation

- Build and program a robotic arm or mobile robot.
- Integrate sensors for automation task.
- Demo with a simple industrial or service application.
- **K** Tools and Platforms:
  - Arduino, Raspberry Pi, ROS, Gazebo, OpenCV, PLC simulators
  - Programming: Python, C++